work

Trigger does not 1. Measure trigger voltage with a voltmeter. It needs to be 11-16 volts DC to work (current is about 35mA total per amp). See page 5 for details.

Speaker pops when MA252 is turned on or off 1. Speaker may need resistor placed across terminal. Suggest 2000 ohm 1/4 watt. This discharges the speaker internal capacitor if it has one.

#### Warrantv

Knoll Systems warrants MA252 amplifiers sold in the USA and Canada by authorized Knoll dealers to be free of defects in materials and workmanship. This warranty extends for three full years from the date of purchase by the original consumer. Any products returned to Knoll Systems and found to be defective by Knoll Systems within the warranty period will be repaired or replaced at Knoll Systems decision, at no charge. Knoll Systems will not be responsible for the actual cost of installation or removal of the product, nor for any incidental or consequential damages. Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation may not apply to you. This warranty gives you specific legal rights. You may have additional legal rights that vary from state to state.

## **Specifications:**

Line level inputs /outputs	Gold RCA jacks
Input impedance	50k ohms
Speaker inputs /outputs	detachable plug
Output power	50 watts RMS per channel (8 ohms)
Peak output power	100 watts per channel (8 ohms)
Ideal impedance	4 - 8 ohms
Frequency response	10 Hz - 40 kHz +/- 1dB (1w)
S/N ratio	over 95 dB A weighted (50 watts)
THD distortion	less than 0.1% 20 Hz to 20 kHz
IMD distortion	less than 0.01% 60 Hz 7 kHz 4:1 (SMPTE)
Trigger control	12 VDC 35mA on 3.5mm mono jack
Dimensions	17" x 3.5" x 11.75" (431.8 x 89 x 298mm)
Video trigger	0.5 v p-p minimum
Power	175 watts at 117 VAC or 230 VAC
Weight	11 lbs (5 kg)

**Note:** Specifications subject to change without notice.

## Knoll Systems

145 Tyee Drive Point Roberts, WA 98281 12140 Horseshoe Way, Richmond, BC V7A 4V4 Tel: (604) 272 4555, fax (604) 272 5595



Made in Canada

## **MA252**

## **Stereo Amplifier** Installation Instructions v1.0



**Warning**: To be installed and/or used in accordance with appropriate electrical codes and regulations.

**Description:** Designed primarily for custom installations, the MA252 is used to power stereo speakers, usually in a single room. Each channel has a gain control. The MA252 can be turned on and off using the front panel power switch, composite video detection, when music is sensed or the 12 VDC trigger. A special feature of the MA252 is that whole house music from another amplifier can be heard on the speakers connected to the MA252. When the local source needs amplifier power the MA252 senses this, disconnects the other amplifier and amplifies the local source. The MA252 amplifier is designed to meet the amplifier needs of custom installed systems where high-quality sound is a specific requirement.

## **Key Features:**

Manual and Automatic Power On and Off. The MA252 stereo power amplifier is designed to be turned on when a video signal is detected, music inputs are sensed, a 12-volt trigger is activated or the front panel power switch is pushed on. Power off is automatic in all modes except the front panel power button.

**Whole house music override.** In homes, yachts, businesses and motor home applications (typically with plasma or large screen TV's) the MA252 features amplifier inputs so that whole house music system can be heard on the local speakers (without the MA252 turned on). When the local source (TV, dish, etc.) needs amp power, the whole house music switches off automatically and the MA252 amplifier plays the local source. Automatic protection circuitry. Each MA252 channel is individually and fully protected against low impedance, overheating, overloading, overvoltage and undervoltage. The protection circuitry automatically restores the amplifier channel as soon as its parameter returns to the safe operating area. **Individual input gain adjustment.** Each channel features an input gain adjustment pot to adjust each channel for gain and speaker sensitivity variations. The gain adjustments are on the rear of the MA252 so installers normally set the gain.

**Precautions:** The amplifier is a wideband design with substantial power output capability. Certain precautions must be taken to ensure proper operation:

- 1. Never expose the unit to moisture.
- 2. Never plug an input cable into the amplifier while the amplifier is turned on.
- 3. Never apply the "thumb test" (touching the "hot" lead of the input cable with your finger) to the tip of the input cable or input jack of the amplifier. RF rectification and/or hum will be created and could cause damage to the loudspeakers. Knoll will not be responsible for damage to the loudspeakers due to improper use of the equipment.
- 4. Under no circumstances should the output terminals of the amplifier be short-circuited.
- 5. Avoid restricting the airflow around the unit. Good airflow is necessary to help ensure proper operation.
- 6. Be sure that the loudspeakers connected can handle the output power of the amplifier at the loudspeakers rated impedance. The warranty on the amplifier does not cover damage to loudspeakers that have inadequate power handling capabilities.
- 7. Do not stack other system components or any other materials directly on top of the unit. The heat dissipating system of the amplifier depends on free-flowing air around the chassis.

#### **SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS:**

WARNING: TO REDUCE THE RISK OF FIRE OR ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT EXPOSE THIS UNIT TO RAIN OR MOISTURE.

Read all the safety and operating instructions before connecting or using this unit. All warnings on the unit and in this operating manual should be adhered to. All operating and use instructions should be followed.

**WARNING**: This product contains chemicals, including lead, known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. **Wash hands after handling**.

## **Knoll Systems service information**

The MA252 amplifier does not contain any user serviceable parts inside. If a problem is encountered with the MA252, the most expedient procedure is to locate the problem and if possible repair it before requesting service. Be sure to carefully check other system components such as controllers, CD players, volume controls, wiring, speakers, etc. that may be at fault. If you suspect a problem that may require servicing, contact us at www.knollsystems.com/contact.html, or by phone at 800-566-5579 or 604-272-4555.

Problem Power LED does not light - no sound	Action  1. Check that the MA252 is plugged in.  2. Test the AC outlet with a lamp.  3. If remote on/off is used, check that the trigger voltage is at 12 VDC.  4. Check MA252 power button on (in).
Sound cuts out	<ol> <li>Verify speaker impedance is 4-16 ohms.         Changing speakers may be required.</li> <li>Check if the MA252 feels hot. If it's hot increase cooling - see <b>Installation</b>.</li> <li>If music sense is selected on the rear, the music level may be too low to activate and hold the amp on. Turn the source volume up and the MA252 gain controls down to compensate. Connect a 12 VDC trigger (trigger mode) or contact Knoll for information on defeating the music sense mode.</li> </ol>
Distorted sound	<ol> <li>Turn the volume down.</li> <li>Check speakers for damage.</li> <li>Check inputs for proper levels. MA252 gain and source output level may need adjusting.</li> <li>Speakers may be less than 4 ohms.</li> </ol>
MA252 does not turn off	<ol> <li>In trigger mode, make sure trigger power is turning off by removing trigger plug on rear. Front panel power switch needs to be OUT.</li> <li>In music sense mode, turn off source music components. If the MA252 doesn't turn off after about 2 minutes remove the RCA input plugs. If the MA252 turns off, reconnect the RCA plugs and turn down the sensitivity.</li> </ol>

...continued on last page.

#### **Hum and noise**

In most cases, one of the following suggestions should help you solve a hum noise in your system. Please try these steps in the order shown, proceeding from one step to the next if the prior suggestion does not eliminate the problem.

#### Suggestion #1

To determine if a cable TV connection is responsible for the hum, first turn off all the components. Disconnect the cable TV feed to your system at the first place where it connects to your components. Alternatively, disconnect the cable TV wire where it is connected at the wall outlet. Turn your system back on, and listen if the hum has disappeared. If removing the cable TV feed has eliminated the hum, you will need to insert a Ground Loop Isolator (Knoll model GB634) before reconnecting the cable TV feed, or contact your cable TV operator to see if they can better isolate your cable feed.

#### Suggestion #2

Turn off all components in your system and then disconnect the input cables at the amplifier. Turn the amplifier back on to see if the hum is still present. If the hum disappears, the fault may be in the input cables used. Try replacing them with cables that have better shielding, and make certain that the input cables are not running on top of any AC power cords. Change the cables one at a time to determine if one or all cables are responsive. If the hum disappears when the input cables are disconnected but returns after the cables are changed and the system reconnected, your source device may be causing the problem.

### Suggestion #3

Poor grounding of the electrical system in your home may also cause ground loop problems, particularly when there are multiple components with three prong, grounded, power cords. Unplug these components one at a time, and see if one or all of them is causing the problem. The ultimate solution to this type of problem is to rewire your house with an isolated, star type-grounding configuration. Knoll understands that this may be impractical and expensive. In some instances, the use of an approved AC Power Isolation Transformer (Knoll model PLB200) of sufficient capacity may solve this problem.

Warning: If you suspect that the grounding system in your home's electrical wiring is causing the hum problem, it is important that you do not make any changes to the wiring. Only a licensed electrician should make any changes to household wiring and they must be made in full compliance with all local building, safety and electrical codes.

#### Installation

Installing the MA252 should be relatively easy. With a bit of planning, the MA252 will give trouble-free service for years.

- **1.** The most important consideration when installing the MA252 is cooling. The MA252 has a lot of power packed into a small chassis size. When installing it in an equipment stack, it should be the top component. It needs at least 3"-5" of space above the amplifier to allow for adequate convection cooling.
- **2.** When installing the MA252 in a rack, we suggest adding a 3-1/2" blank above and below the MA252. Amplifiers should always be the top components in a rack system.
- **3.** If MA252 channels frequently shutdown due to overheating, install a fan directed up from the MA252 bottom center.
- **4.** Never operate the MA252 on its side, as the cooling potential drops significantly when operated on the side.
- **5.** Connect the MA252 inputs to the source component outputs with good quality, short as possible RCA jack cables. Connect each channel individually.
- **6.** Connect the MA252 speaker outputs to speakers using good quality speaker wire. Minimum 16 gauge copper wire is recommended with 14 gauge minimum for runs over 30' (10m).

**Note:** Ideally the MA252 likes 6-8 ohm loads. Connecting to 4 ohm loads won't hurt the MA252 but it may occasionally shutdown. Never connect a MA252 to less than 4 ohms. Do not attempt to mono bridge the MA252.

- **7.** Make sure the speakers in each room are connected in phase with the amplifier + going to the speaker + . Out of phase speakers give unstable imaging and poor bass response.
- **8.** If connecting the MA252 to a whole house sound system or another amplifier make sure that the other amplifier is a common ground amplifier and that you use good quality speaker wire, minimum 16 gauge.

- **9.** If a video signal is being used to trigger the MA252 on and off, connect good quality short as possible video wire with a RCA jack to the MA252 "Video Input". Make sure the music sense button is OUT.
- **10.** If the music sense or video input is being used to turn the MA205 on and off, set the "Music Sense" button to OUT. Adjust the Sens (sensitivity) so the MA252 turns on when guieter sound passages are playing. Adjust the "Delay" so the MA252 turns itself off 25-120 seconds after the sound has stopped.
- **11.** Individually adjust the channel gains as required. Ideally, the gains are fully on (fully clockwise).

**12.** If the 12 volt trigger is being connected, use a 12 VDC source (about 35mA) with a 3.5mm mono jack. Knoll PS1202 with a new 3.5mm jack works well. 5 VDC triggers will not work.

**Caution:** Never listen to sound that is distorted. If distorted sound is heard, turn the volume down immediately or speaker and/or amplifier damage could occur that is not covered by the warranty. If this problem persists, contact your dealer.

User adjustments and service: There are no user adjustments on the MA252. Your installer may make certain gain level adjustments on the rear panel.

# MA252 REAR PANEL (condensed)

Connect a composite video output from a VCR, plasma TV, etc. to the "Video Input" if the MA252 is to be trigerred on when a video signal is present. Make sure the music sense button is switched to the OUT position.

For video triggering without music sensing turn the "Sens" pot fully counterclockwise.

Connect these unbuffered stereo line outputs to Connect stereo other amplifier line level inputs inputs as needed.

Input

Output

**MA252** 

Stereo Amplifier

Point Roberts WA USA Richmond, BC Canada

Delay√ L Gain R

CAUTION

RISK OF ELECTRIC SHOCK

DO NOT OPEN

**Knoll Systems** 

Connect the "AMP INPUTS" speaker level inputs to the whole house audio system or other amplifier outputs. The "AMP INPUTS" pass directly to "TO SPEAKERS" when the MA252 isn't turned

INPUTS

TO

SPEAKERS

Made in Canada abrique au Canada

Caution: DO NOT CONNECT BRIDGED AMPLIFERS or amps that do not have common grounds to the "AMP INPUTS" as damage may occur.

Connect the "TO SPEAKERS" to the 4-8 ohm speakers.

12VDC

120 VAC / 1.5 A

trigger jack if the MĂ252 is to be 12 VDC signal is present. Polarity can be reversed. It needs about 35 mA.

Connect this 3.5mm triggered on when a

When using music sense only, adjust Sens so the MA252 turns on when the source music is at a medium low volume. Sens is not used for video on or trigger on. For video sensing without music sensing turn Sens fully counterclockwise.

After MA252 is on, Delay is adjusted to turn off MA252 after the source music ends. Ideal delay adjustment is about 20-40 seconds. Delay is used with video on and music sense only.

Adjust the gain when the system is on. Best signal to noise ratio is when MA252 gains are on full (clockwise).

Music sense Out = Active

The music sense (auto turn on when music is present) button should be OUT (active) when the MA252 power is to be triggered either from music sense or the composite video signal.

The music sense button should be IN when the amp is turned off and on from the front panel switch or the 12 VDC trigger.

Ideal speaker impedance is 4-8 ohms.

Video

Caution: The MA252 contains no user serviceable parts, so do not attempt to open or repair the MA252, Refer servicing to a qualified technician only or contact the factory for information.